

WEST FERTILIZER PLANT EXPLOSION, WEST, TX

QUESTION: What role does EPA have in response to the explosion at the West Fertilizer plant?

ANSWER:

- At the request of the State of Texas, and in coordination with FEMA and other federal agencies, EPA Region 6 has deployed response personnel to the facility. EPA continues to perform air monitoring in residential areas around the site, including areas where search and rescue operations are ongoing and in areas not affected by the evacuation order. Chemicals being monitored for are volatile organic compounds, hydrogen sulfide, ammonia, carbon monoxide, and the lower explosive limit of methane gas. As of early April 22, monitoring results have not exceeded actionable levels. On April 21, EPA completed collecting a total of 9 pesticide/herbicide soil samples.
- EPA attended a meeting for all federal agencies as requested by FEMA on April 22. EPA has attended site briefings and law enforcement/operational briefings, conducted a meeting with the Chemical Safety Board, Texas Commission on Environmental Quality (TCEQ), and OSHA, and coordinated with ATF, CSB, OSHA, DOT, and the Office of the Texas State Chemist.
- The National Response Team of ATF, along with the special agents from the criminal enforcement program of EPA, are on scene to investigate.

BACKGROUND:

- On April 17, 2013, a large explosion occurred at the West Fertilizer facility. The cause of the explosion has not yet been determined.
- The West Fertilizer facility is regulated under the following:
 - Risk Management Program (RMP) - The facility is subject to the RMP regulations because the quantity of anhydrous ammonia on-site exceeds 10,000 lbs. EPA Region 6 conducts inspections to assure compliance with RMP requirements.
 - [Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know Act \(EPCRA\)](#). The facility is subject to EPCRA sections 311 & 312 (annual chemical inventory reporting requirement). The facility submitted a Tier II report to TCEQ which identified a maximum daily amount of 54,000 lbs of ammonia (anhydrous), and 540,000 lbs of ammonium nitrate, which can be used both as a fertilizer and explosive.
 - Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act (FIFRA). The facility is registered with the EPA as a Pesticide Producer Establishment. They are required to file a yearly report with EPA. The report is classified as Confidential Business Information (CBI) and accessible only by authorized personnel.
- EPA conducted an RMP inspection at the West Fertilizer facility on March 16, 2006. At that time, inspectors identified deficiencies including: failure to update its RMP in a timely manner; failure to document that hazards identified in the hazard review had been addressed; operating procedures failed to address consequences of deviation; poor employee training records; and the company had not developed a formal written maintenance program. The

facility was fined \$2,300 by EPA in 2006 and the company certified they corrected the deficiencies at that time. The company submitted its 5-year update RMP on June 30, 2011. The next update is due on June 20, 2016. The RMP inspection did not evaluate the facility's storage of ammonium nitrate, as that chemical is not covered under RMP regulations.